

## APPENDIX A

### Table of Contents

	'624 Pending Spec.	'354 First Spec.
	<u>Page</u>	<u>Page</u>
Field of Invention . . . . .	1 . . . . .	1
Summary of the Invention . . . . .	35 . . . . .	20
Brief Description of the Figures . . . . .	40 . . . . .	23
Detailed Description of the Invention . . . . .	40 . . . . .	23
Examples . . . . .	61 . . . . .	35
Example 1 . . . . .	64 . . . . .	37
1.1 Cloning the <u>Bacillus thuringiensis</u> Insecticidal Protein Gene . . . . .	64 . . . . .	37
1.2 Immunological Analysis . . . . .	66 . . . . .	38
1.3 Sequence Analysis . . . . .	67 . . . . .	38
Example 2 . . . . .	68 . . . . .	39
2.1 Introduction of BamHI site into the Insectional Protein Gene . . . . .	68 . . . . .	39
2.2 Construction and Modification of a Promoter Vehicle . . . . .	70 . . . . .	40
2.3 Introduction of a Kanamycin Resistance Gene into pKS-proI (Bam) . . . . .	72 . . . . .	41
2.4 Introduction of p11-83b into Ti-Plasmids . . . . .	75 . . . . .	43
2.5 Cloning and Isolation of a Kanamycin Resistance Gene . . . . .	75 . . . . .	44
Example 3 . . . . .	76 . . . . .	44
3.1 Moving the NOS Gene into M13 mp7. . . . .	76 . . . . .	44
3.2 Placement of an NcoI site behind the NOS promoter . . . . .	78 . . . . .	45
3.3 Moving the Insecticide Gene into M13mp8 . . . . .	79 . . . . .	45
3.4 Placement of an NcoI site at the Insecticide Gene Translation Start . . . . .	79 . . . . .	46
3.5 Assembly of a Plant Expressible Insecticide Gene in a Shuttle Vector . . . . .	80 . . . . .	46
3.6 Insertion into TIP Plasmids, Plant Infection and Regeneration . . . . .	81 . . . . .	47

Example 4 . . . . .	82	. . . . .	48
4.1 Moving the Phaseolin Gene into M13mp7.83 . . . . .			48
4.2 Placement of an NcoI Site behind the Phaseolin Promoter . . . . .	84	. . . . .	48
4.3 Placement of Hind III Site at the 3'-End of the Phaseolin Gene . . . . .	85	. . . . .	49
4.4 Inserting the Insecticide Gene . . . . .	87	. . . . .	50
4.5 Moving the Modified Phaseolin Gene Into a Shuttle Vector . . . . .	87	. . . . .	50
4.6 Insertion into TIP Plasmids, Plant Infection and Regeneration. . . . .	88	. . . . .	51
Example 5 . . . . .	88	. . . . .	51
5.1 Infection with Hairy Roots . . . . .	89	. . . . .	51
5.2 Regeneration of Roots to Plants. . . . .	89	. . . . .	52
5.3 Use of Non-Hairy Root Vectors . . . . .	90	. . . . .	52
Example 6 . . . . .	90	. . . . .	52
6.1 Infection with Crown Gall . . . . .	90	. . . . .	52
6.2 Culture of Transformed Tissue . . . . .	91	. . . . .	53
6.3 Regeneration of Plants . . . . .	93	. . . . .	54
6.4 Vectors Used . . . . .	93	. . . . .	54
Example 7 . . . . .	94	. . . . .	54
7.1 Binding Antibody to Plates . . . . .	94	. . . . .	54
7.2 Tissue Homogenation . . . . .	95	. . . . .	55
7.3 Binding Enzyme . . . . .	95	. . . . .	55
7.4 Assay . . . . .	96	. . . . .	55
Example 8 . . . . .	96	. . . . .	56
Example 9 . . . . .	97	. . . . .	56
Example 10 . . . . .	98	. . . . .	57
10.1 Oligonucleotide Synthesis . . . . .	98	. . . . .	57
10.2 Use for Oligonucleotides . . . . .	99	. . . . .	57
10.3 Oligonucleotide-Directed Mutagenesis. . . . .	99	. . . . .	57
Example 11 . . . . .	101	. . . . .	
11.1 Cloning of an Insecticide Gene 3'-end . . . . .	102	. . . . .	

11.2 Construction of a Full-Length Insecticide Gen . . . . .	.102 . . . . .
Example 12 . . . . .	.103 . . . . .
12.1 Preparation of pH400, a Sub-Ti Plasmid . . . . .	.104 . . . . .
12.2 Preparation of pDOB513 . . . . .	.106 . . . . .
12.3 Preparation of T-DNA ORF24 Transcription Controlling Sequences.107 . . . . .	.107 . . . . .
12.4 Preparation of the Insecticide Gene. 113 . . . . .	.113 . . . . .
12.5 Combination of an Insecticidal Protein Structural Gene with ORF24 Transcription Controlling Sequences. 114 . . . . .	.114 . . . . .
12.6 Insertion of Plant-Expressible Insecticide Gene Into A Sub-Ti Plasmid . . . . .	.115 . . . . .
12.7 Plant Transformation . . . . .	.115 . . . . .
12.8 Expression in Plant Tissue: Immunoassays . . . . .	.116 . . . . .
12.9 Expression in Plant Tissue:Bioassays.121 . . . . .	.121 . . . . .
Example 13 . . . . .	.125 . . . . .
13.1 Plant Transformation Vectors . . . . .	.125 . . . . .
13.2 Modification of an Insecticide Gene's 5'-End . . . . .	.126 . . . . .
13.3 Modification of an Insecticide Gene's 3'-End . . . . .	.128 . . . . .
13.4 Fusion of an Insecticide Gene with NPT2 Sequences . . . . .	.129 . . . . .
13.5 Construction of Transcription Vectors.130 . . . . .	.130 . . . . .
13.6 Assembly of Direct Transformation Vectors . . . . .	.132 . . . . .
13.7 Fusion of an Insecticide Gene with Hygromycin Sequences . . . . .	.133 . . . . .
13.8 Description of Binary Vectors . . . . .	.134 . . . . .
13.9 Deposited Strains . . . . .	.139 . . . . .
Example 14 . . . . .	.140 . . . . .
14.1 Maize Protoplast Transformation . . . . .	.140 . . . . .
14.2 Assay of Insecticidal Protein . . . . .	.143 . . . . .
Example 15 . . . . .	.144 . . . . .
15.1 Leaf Tissue Transformation . . . . .	.144 . . . . .

C

15.2 Hypocotyl Transformation . . . . .	146 . . . . .	
15.3 Transformation with Agrobacterium Strains . . . . .	147 . . . . .	
15.4 ELISAs . . . . .	148 . . . . .	
15.5 Western Blots . . . . .	149 . . . . .	
15.6 Bioassays . . . . .	152 . . . . .	
15.7 Nucleic Acid Analysis . . . . .	153 . . . . .	
15.8 Results . . . . .	153 . . . . .	
Example 16: Potato Transformation Procedure.	157 . . . . .	
16.1 Plant Material . . . . .	157 . . . . .	
16.2 Bacterial Strains . . . . .	157 . . . . .	
16.3 Tissue Culture Media . . . . .	158 . . . . .	
16.4 Procedure . . . . .	158 . . . . .	
16.5 Results . . . . .	159 . . . . .	
Example 17: Cotton Transformation. . . . .	160 . . . . .	
Table 1. Insects susceptible to <i>B. thuringiensis</i> insecticidal protein . . . . .	163 . . . . .	65
Table 2. Plants recommended for protection by <i>B. thuringiensis</i> insecticidal protein . . . . .	178 . . . . .	76
Table 3. Varieties of <i>B. thuringiensis</i> . . . . .	179 . . . . .	77
Table 4. Index of plasmids and strains . . . . .	180 . . . . .	78
Table 5. Deposited strains . . . . .	185 . . . . .	80
Table 6. MS Medium . . . . .	186 . . . . .	
Table 7. . . . .	187 . . . . .	
Table 8 . . . . .	188 . . . . .	
Table 9 . . . . .	189 . . . . .	
Table 10 . . . . .	190 . . . . .	
Table 11 . . . . .	191 . . . . .	
Table 12. Transformation of <i>Lycopersicum</i> <i>esculentum</i> Hypocotyl and Leaf Disc Tissues with Various Binary Vectors . . . . .	192 . . . . .	
Table 13. Summary of Bioassays and ELISAs on Tomato . . . . .	193 . . . . .	